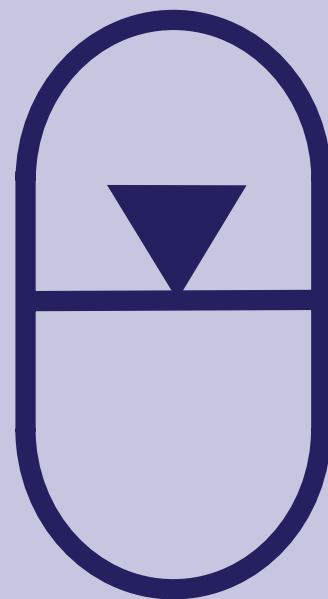


HYDROPNEUMATIC ACCUMULATORS

DIAPHRAGM
BLADDER
BLADDER-DIAPHRAGM
PISTON



HYDROPNEUMATIC ACCUMULATORS

BLADDER, DIAPHRAGM
BLADDER-DIAPHRAGM,
PISTON



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ACS(L)

- Nitrogen capacities from 0.7 to 4 litres
- Maximum pressure 330 bar depending on model
- Low temperature version : -40°F to +212°F (-40°C to +100°C) depending on model



ACS(L) series

AS

- Nitrogen capacities from 0.005 to 2.64 gallons (0.02 to 10 litres)
- Maximum pressure 5800 psi (400 bar) depending on model
- Extreme operating temperatures (standard) : -4°F to +248°F (-20°C to +120°C)



AS series

ABVE

- Nitrogen capacities from 1.06 to 13.21 gallons (4 to 50 litres)
- Maximum pressure 4786 psi (330 bar) depending on model
- Extreme operating temperatures: -4°F to +212°F (-20°C to +100°C)



ABVE series

APL

- Nitrogen capacities from 0.04 to 1.06 gallons (0.16 to 4 litres)
- Maximum pressure 5076 psi (350 bar) depending on model
- Extreme operating temperatures: -4°F to +176°F (-20°C to +80°C)



APL series

OPERATING PRINCIPLE

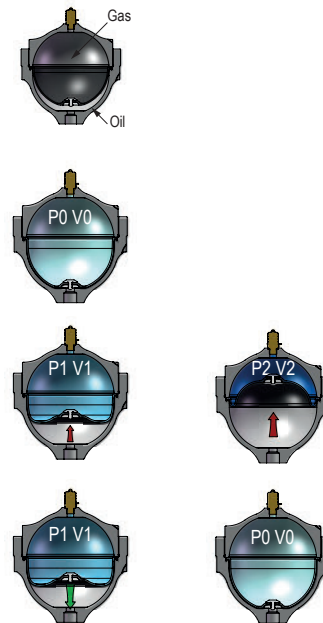
► Energy storage

A hydro-pneumatic accumulator is a vessel which, in hydraulic circuits, is capable of storing a large amount of energy in a small volume.

► A simple principle

If the very low compressibility of fluids makes it difficult to store their energy in small volumes, it does, however, enable them to transfer a significant force. Gas on the other hand is highly compressible, and can therefore store considerable amounts of energy in small volumes. The hydropneumatic accumulator makes use of these two properties.

- ① The hydropneumatic accumulator is a tank divided into two chambers by a flexible separator. One chamber is for fluid under pressure, the other for nitrogen gas.
- ② It is pre-charged with nitrogen to a pressure P_0 .
- ③ When a fluid travels through the accumulator, and the pressure P_1 of that fluid is higher than the pre-charge pressure P_0 of the accumulator, then the gas compresses to P_1 , the separator changes shape, and the accumulator can take in the corresponding volume of fluid.
- ④ Any pressure drop in the hydraulic circuit causes the accumulator to return fluid to the circuit, until pressure reverts to the initial P_0 .



FUNCTIONS

► Surge control

The accumulator takes in the kinetic energy produced by a moving column of fluid when the circuit is suddenly shut off (valve, solenoid etc.), or more generally, when there is a sudden change in circuit pressure.

► Thermal expansion

The increase in volume due to increased temperature will be absorbed by the LEDUC accumulator.

► Shock absorbing-suspension

LEDUC accumulators, in a shock absorbing function, reduce fatigue of hydraulic and mechanical components.

Examples: lifts, forklift trucks, agricultural machinery, construction equipment, etc.

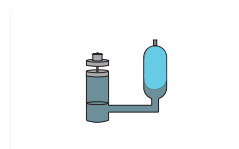
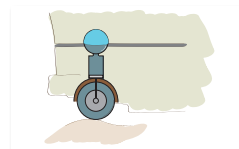
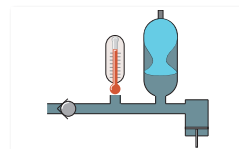
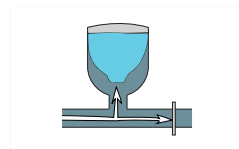
► Energy recovery and restitution

The energy supplied by a given load can be absorbed by the accumulator and put back into a hydraulic cylinder to produce a mechanical movement.

Example: closing railcar hopper doors.

► Leak compensation

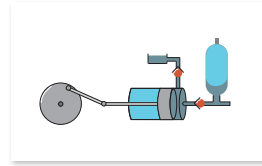
A leak in a hydraulic circuit can lead to pressure drop. The LEDUC accumulator compensates the loss in volume and thus maintains circuit pressure virtually constant.



► Pulsation dampening

Adding a LEDUC accumulator to a hydraulic circuit smooths out any flow irregularities from the pumps. This leads to better operation of the system, protection of the components and thus increased service life, and reduced noise levels.

Example : dosing pumps.

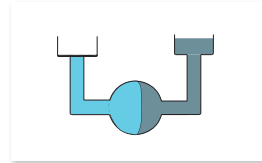


► Transfer of fluid

The LEDUC accumulator makes it possible to transfer hydraulic pressure between two incompatible fluids, via the diaphragm which separates the two fluids.

Examples:

- transfer between hydraulic fluid and sea water
- test bench, etc.

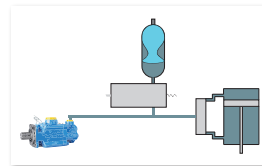


► Energy storage

In a circuit under pressure, the LEDUC accumulators mean a reserve of fluid may be kept permanently available. Thus a large amount of energy, accumulated by a low power system during periods of low or no usage, can be used in a very short time and within one cycle.

Examples:

- automatic machines
- braking or declutching of vehicles or construction equipment
- emergency completion of working cycle in case of failure of main power source.



CHARACTERISTICS

Main characteristics	Diaphragm	Bladder	Bladder-diaphragm	Piston
Volumetric ratio (capacity to store a volume)	0.75	0.75	0.75	Without limit except to reach service pressure
Mounting position	For higher volumetric ratio, vertical position preferred	Vertical position	Vertical position	Any positions
Capacity for total discharge	Yes	No, except particular conditions	Yes, in particular conditions	Yes
Flow control	No	No	No	Yes
Control of the presence of fluid	No	Reduced	No	Yes (indicator possible)
Use with special fluids	Limited	Limited	Limited	Suitable (special seals)
Service life	Good	Good	Good	Very good
Resistance to contaminations	Good	Good	Good	Low
Response time	Good	Medium	Good	Low
Maintenance interval	Short	Short	Short	Long



► Technical description

The ACS(L) type welded accumulators are made up of a shell in high resistance steel containing a fluid-gas bladder-diaphragm. This bladder-diaphragm is made of nitrile for the standard ACS range, and of hydrogenated nitrile for low temperature applications. The bladder-diaphragm is fitted with an anti-extrusion stud, thus allowing rapid and total discharge of the accumulator.

► Advantages

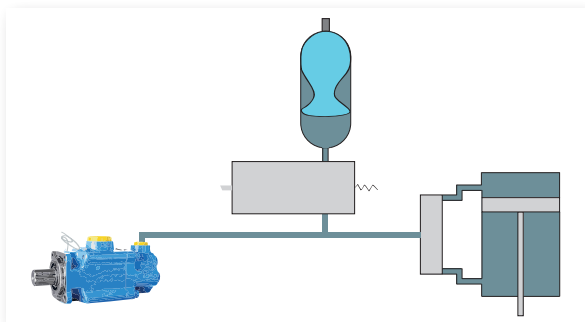
- Low temperature versions suitable for operation at temperatures down to -40°F (only for ACS)
- Completely modular from 0.18 to 1.06 gallons (0.7 to 4 litres). This design concept means easy addition of intermediate models if required
- The bladder-diaphragm offers exceptionally good resistance to fatigue
- Rapid and total discharge possible due to the anti-extrusion stud actually fitted onto the bladder-diaphragm.

► Operating fluids

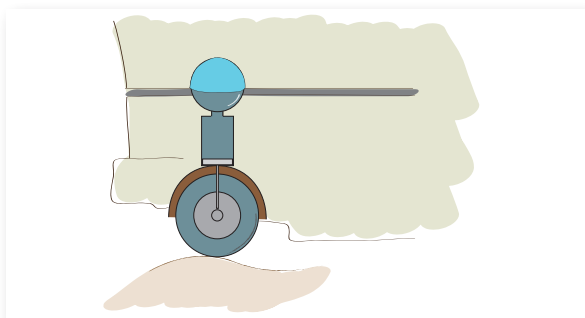
- Mineral-based hydraulic fluids
- Other fluids: please ask.

► Examples of applications

Energy storage



Suspension



ACS 4786 psi (330 bar)

Maximum pressure: 4786 (330 bar)

Extreme operating temperature:

- Standard version: -4°F to 212°F (-20°C to +100°C)
- Low temperature version: -40°F to 212°F (-40°C to +100°C)

ACSL 3626 psi (250 bar)

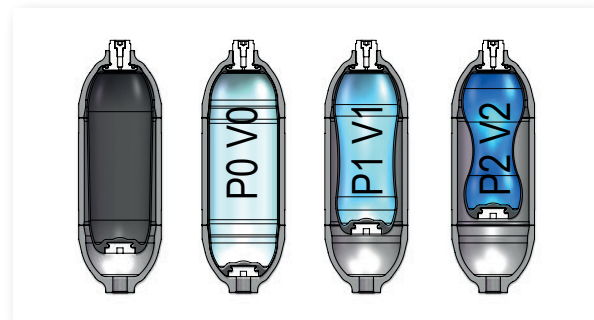
Maximum pressure : 3626 psi (250 bar)

depending on the version.

Extreme operating temperature:

- Standard version: -4°F to 212°F (-20°C to +100°C)

► Deformation of the bladder-diaphragm



► Filling gas

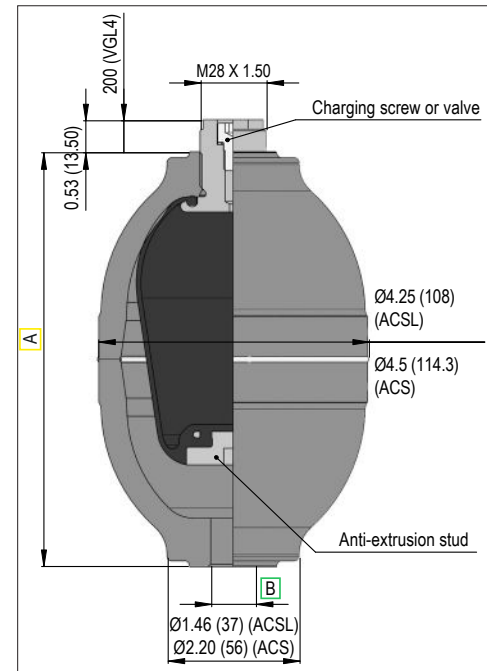
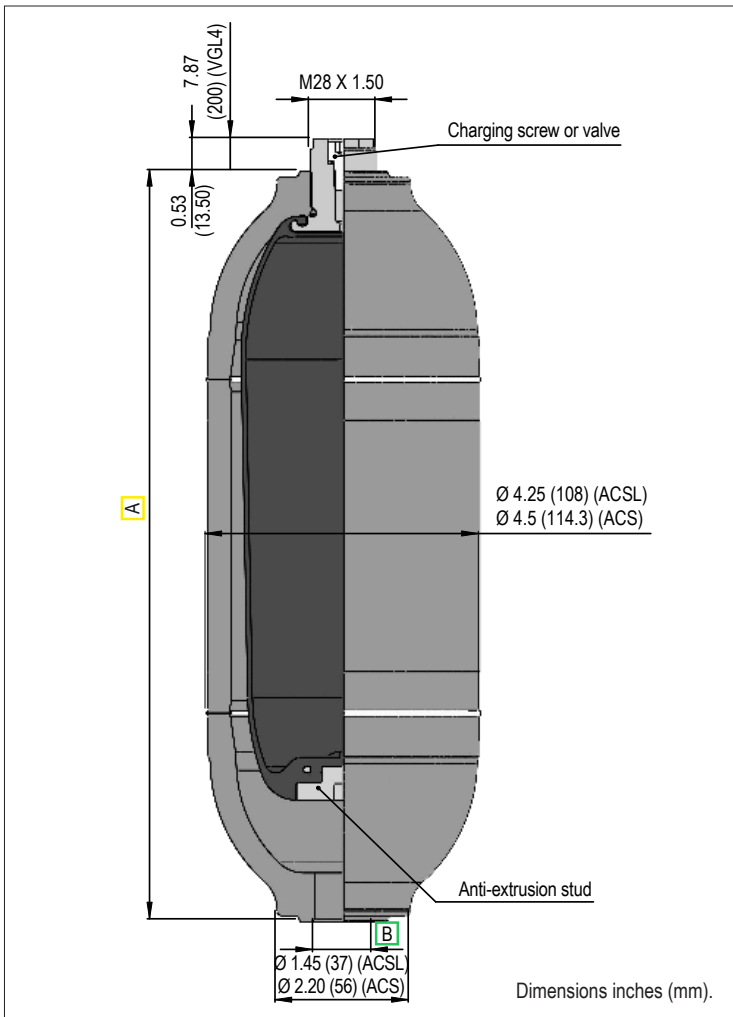
Nitrogen only.

► Volumetric ratio (V0-V2)/V0

The recommended volumetric ratio of this type of accumulator is 0.75. For example: an ACS 4 accumulator can take in a maximum volume of $0.75 V_0 = 0.75 \times 4 = 3$ litres.

► Tests et certifications

Designed and certified according to the European Directive 2014/68/UE. Other certifications on request.



ACS(L) 0.7 L.

For **A** and **B** see the following table.

CHARACTERISTICS AND DIMENSIONS

	Volume gallons (L)	Max. pressure psi (bar)	Weight lbs (kg)	Length A inches (mm)
ACS	0.18 (0.7)	4786 (330)	8.8 (4)	6.9 (175)
	0.29 (1.1)		13 (5.9)	9.2 (236)
	0.40 (1.5)		17.2 (7.8)	12.4 (315)
	0.53 (2)		21.8 (9.9)	15.4 (392)
	0.66 (2.5)		25.3 (11.5)	18.2 (463)
	1.06 (4)		38.6 (17.5)	27.3 (695)
	Volume gallons (L)	Max. pressure psi (bar)	Masse lbs (kg)	Length A inches (mm)
ACSL	0.18 (0.7)	3626 (250)	6.6 (3)	6.9 (175)
	0.26 (1)		9.9 (4.5)	9.5 (241)
	0.40 (1.5)		13 (5.9)	12.4 (315)
	0.53 (2)		16.8 (7.6)	15.4 (392)
	0.66 (2.5)		19.6 (8.9)	18.2 (463)
	1.06 (4)		30.6 (13.9)	27.4 (696)

ACS(L) Order code system

ACS(L)	...	...	..	..	.	.
01	02	03	04	05	06	07

To obtain the code of your welded cylindrical accumulator ACS(L), complete the different parameters from 01 to 07 in the table on the left according to the options you require (see table below).

Accumulator type														
		ACS	ACSL	ACS	ACSL	ACS	ACSL	ACS	ACSL	ACS	ACSL	ACS	ACSL	
01	ACS 4786 PSI (330 bar)	•		•		•		•		•		•		ACS
	ACSL 3626 PSI (250 bar)		•		•		•		•		•		•	ACSL

Volume (L)							
02		0.7	1	1.5	2	2.5	4

Operating temperature														
03	-4°F to 212°F (-20 +100°C)	•		•		•		•		•		•		S
	-40°F to 212°F (-40 +100°C)		•				•			•			•	F

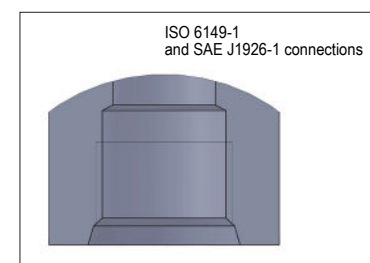
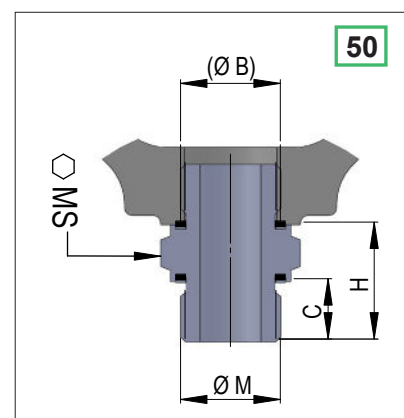
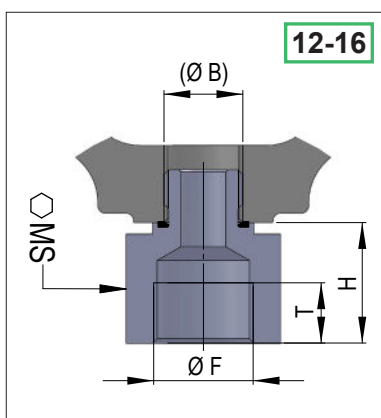
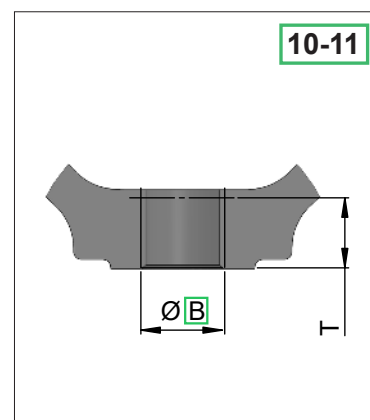
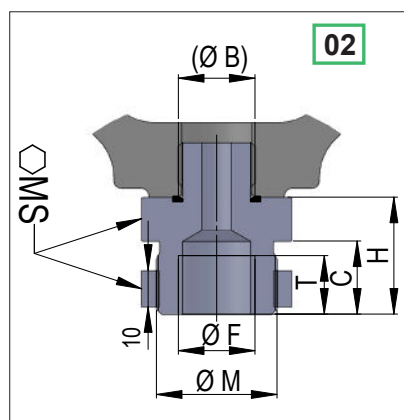
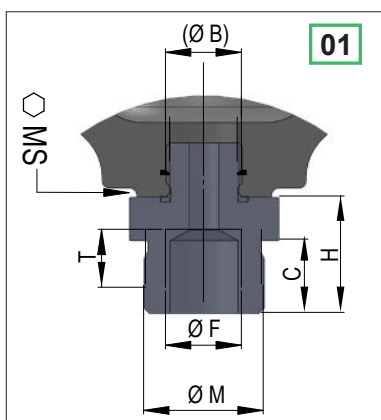
Fluid side connections							
04	Male M33x1.5 - Female G1/2"	•		•		•	01
	Male M33x1.5 - Female G1/2" + M33x1.5 nut	•		•		•	02
	Female G1/2"	•		•		•	10
	Female G3/4"	•		•		•	11
	Female G3/8"	•		•		•	12
	Female M16x1.5	•		•		•	13
	Female M18x1.5	•		•		•	14
	Female 3/4"-16UNF-2B	•		•		•	15
	Female 1"1/16-12UNF-2B	•		•		•	16
	Male G3/4"	•		•		•	50

Gas side connections														
05	Charging screw M28 x 1.5	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	V
	P1620 valve (M16x200)	•		•		•		•		•		•		W
	SCHRADER valve (8V1)	•		•		•		•		•		•		Y

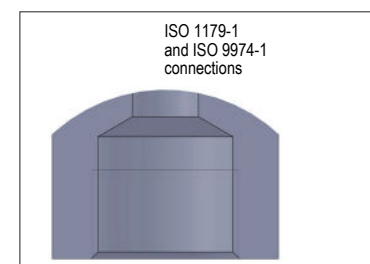
Gas side connections protection							
06	Without protection (P1620, SCHRADER) Plastic plug (M28 x 1.5 screw)	•		•		•	N
	With metallic plug	•		•		•	P

Charging pressure	
07	Specify the charging pressure (bar).

► Hydraulic connections - Code 04



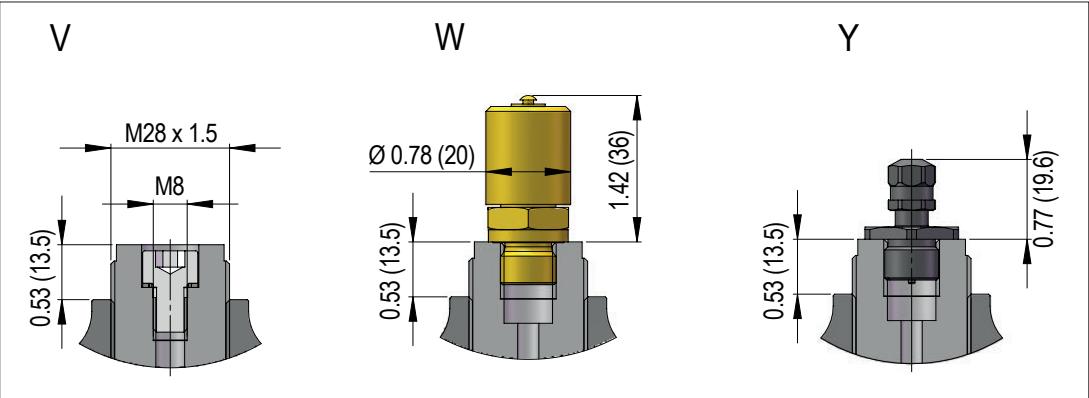
Connection for fittings : 13,15 and 16.



Connection for fittings : 02,01,12 and 14.

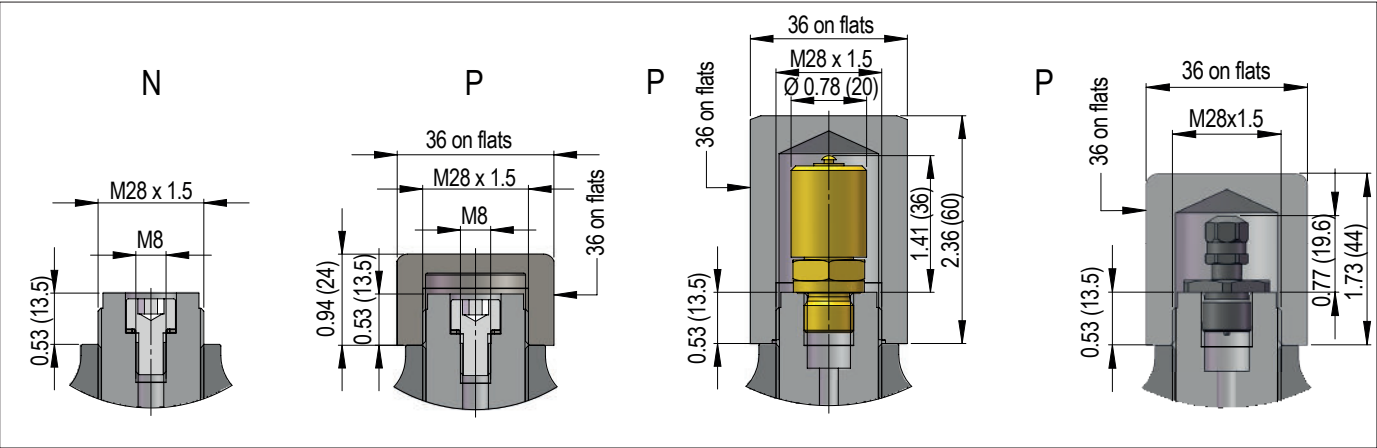
Code	Ø B	Ø F	H inches (mm)	SW inches (mm)	T useful inches (mm)	C inches (mm)	Ø M
01	G1/2"	G1/2 - ISO 1179-1	1.26 (32)	41	0.63 (16)	20	M33x1.5
02							
10		without fitting	-	-	0.71 (18)		
11	G3/4"	without fitting	-	-	0.71 (18)		
12		G3/8 - ISO 1179-1	0.39 (10)	1.26 (32)	0.47 (12)		
13		M16x1.5 - ISO 6149-1	0.39 (10)	1.26 (32)	0.51 (13)		
14		M18x1.5 - ISO 9974-1	0.39 (10)	1.26 (32)	0.47 (12)		
15		3/4-16UNF-2B - SAE J1926-1	0.98 (25)	1.26 (32)	0.56 (14.3)		
16		1 1/16-12UNF-2B - SAE J1926-1	1.06 (27)	1.86 (46)	0.75 (19)		
50		-	1.22 (31)	1.26 (32)	-	0.63 (16)	G3/4 - DIN 3852-11

► Gas side connections - Code 05



Dimensions in inches (mm.)

► Gas side options - Code 06

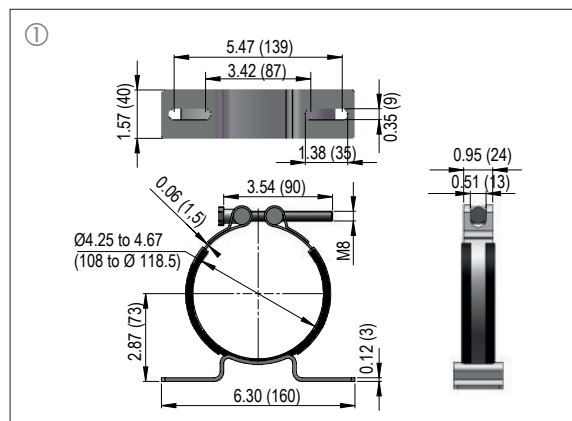


Dimensions in inches (mm.)

ACCESSORIES

► ACS(L) adjustable clamps ①

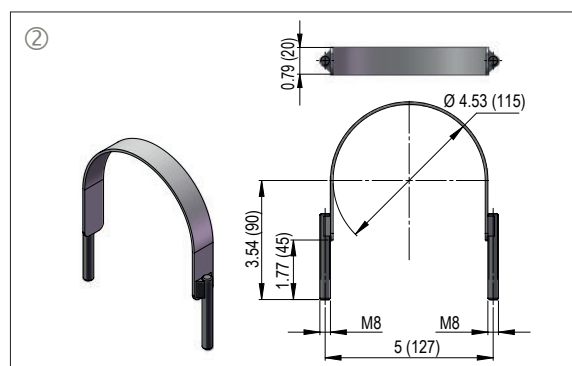
Volume (L)	Characteristics	Code LEDUC
0.7 - 1 - 1.5 2 - 2.5 - 4	Zinc-plated steel	254021
	Zinc-plated steel quick-tightening	254031
	Stainless steel	254032



► ACS(L) fixed clamp ②

Volume (L)	Characteristics	Code LEDUC
0.7 - 1 - 1.5	Zinc-plated steel	C001028

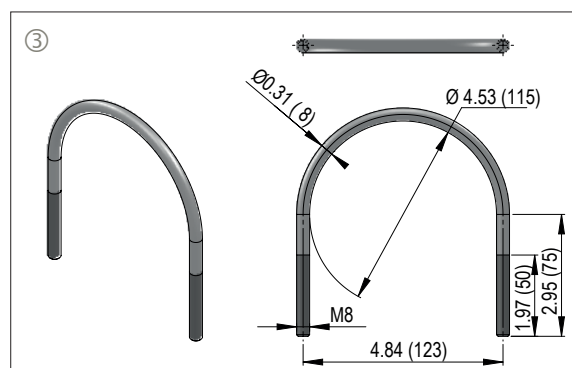
Tightening torque of the fixation screws: 14.75 lbf.ft 20 Nm.



► ACS(L) clamps ③

Volume (L)	Characteristics	Code LEDUC
0.7 - 1 - 1.5 2 - 2.5 - 4	Zinc-plated steel	C001031
	Stainless steel	C001032

Tightening torque of the fixation screws: 14.75 lbf.ft (20 Nm).





► Technical description

LEDUC spherical accumulators consist of two hemispherical shells which are screwed together and which hold a diaphragm. This diaphragm has a metal stud which closes off the operation hole when the fluid is completely discharged. There is therefore no danger of damage to the diaphragm.

The gas side port is fitted with a charging valve allowing the pressure in the accumulator to be checked or changed.

Separator :

- Standard, Nitrile: from -4°F to +212°F (-20°C to +100°C)
- Other diaphragms are available on request.

► Advantages

The diaphragm only changes position, the elastomer in fact works little. The LEDUC spherical accumulator owes most of its qualities to its diaphragm and metal pin :

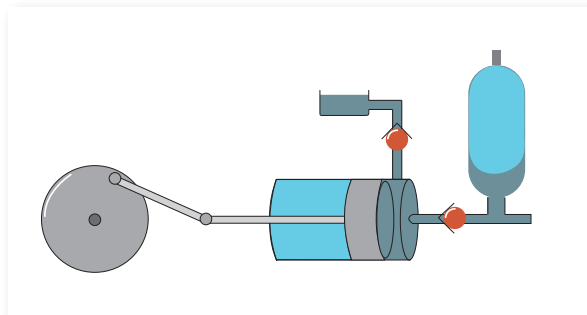
- excellent gas/fluid tightness
- possibility of total and rapid discharge
- can be adapted to suit a wide range of fluids handled.

► Operating fluids

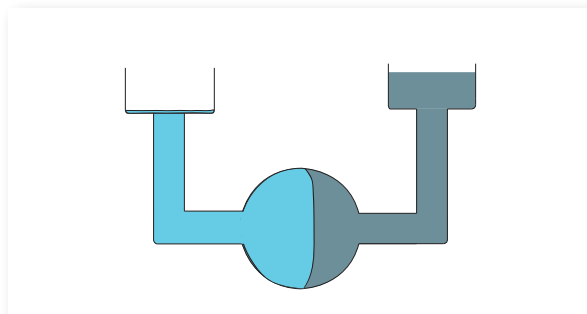
- Mineral-based hydraulic fluids : standard diaphragm
- Corrosive or non-standard fluids : please consult our Customer Service Department.

► Examples of applications

Pulsations dampening



Transfer



AS 5800 psi (400 bar)

Maximum pressure : 5800 psi (400 bar) (except for AS 0.7 L)

Extreme operating temperature:

- Standard version : -4°F to +248°F (-20°C to +120°C)

► Deformation of the diaphragm



► Filling gas

Nitrogen only.

► Volumetric ratio(V0–V2)/V0

The volumetric ratio of this type of accumulator is 0.75.

For example: an AS 1 accumulator can take in a maximum volume of 0.75 V0:
 $0.75 V0 = 0.75 \times 1.1 = 0.82$ litres.

► Protection

On request, ARCOR® anti-corrosion treatment or paint.

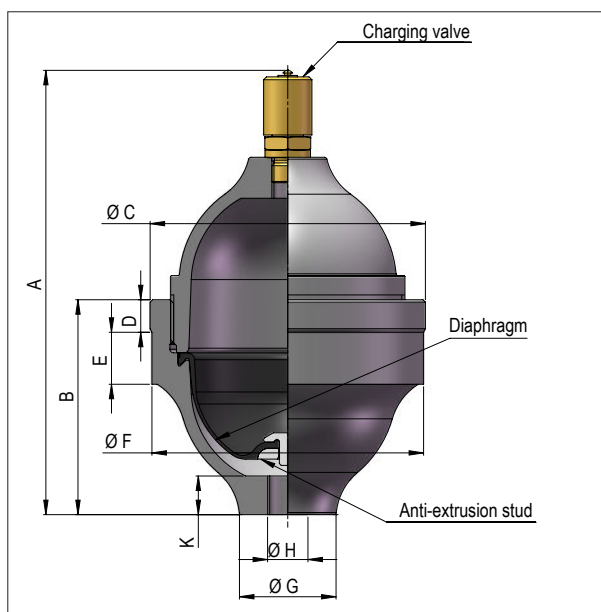
► Tests and certifications

Designed and certified according to the European Directive 2014/68/UE. Other certifications on request.

► After-sales service

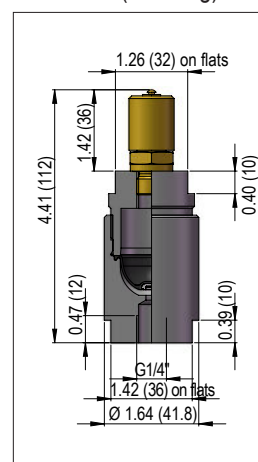
HYDRO LEDUC provides after sales service, supplies spare parts and can requalify your accumulators (retesting), only for the accumulators operated in France.

CHARACTERISTICS AND DIMENSIONS



AS	LEDUC code	Nitrogen capacity Vo gallons (litres)	Max. pressure psi (bar)	Weight lbs (kg)	Dimensions inches (mm)								
					A	B	Ø C	D	E	Ø F	Ø G	Ø H	K
AS 00 20	060932	0.05 (0.19)	5801 (400)	3 (1.2)	5.91 (150)	2.72 (69)	3.33 (84.5)	0.35 (9)	0.79 (20)	3.29 (83.5)	1.14 (29)	G1/4"	0.47 (12)
AS 00 50	060972	0.12 (0.45)	5801 (400)	6 (2.8)	7.24 (184)	3.50 (89)	4.49 (114)	0.47 (12)	0.91 (23)	4.43 (113)	1.57 (40)	G3/8"	0.36 (16)
AS 00 70	060782	0.17 (0.65)	3626 (250)	7 (3)	7.76 (197)	3.50 (89)	4.70 (119.5)	0.35 (9)	0.94 (24)	4.67 (119)	1.18 (30)	G3/8"	0.51 (13)
AS 01 00	060110	0.29 (1.1)	5801 (400)	12 (5.5)	7.76 (197)	4.41 (112)	6.44 (163.5)	1.99 (50.5)	1.99 (50.5)	6.44 (164)	1.57 (40)	M18 x 1.5	0.47 (12)
AS 02 50	060812	0.66 (2.55)	5801 (400)	31 (14)	9.88 (251)	6.34 (161)	8.41 (213.5)	1.46 (37)	1.14 (29)	8.27 (210)	2.01 (51)	G3/4"	0.67 (17)
AS 04 00	060121	1.07 (4.1)	5801 (400)	49 (22)	11.73 (298)	7.95 (202)	9.88 (251)	1.73 (44)	1.57 (40)	9.72 (247)	4.13 (105)	M33 x 2	0.79 (20)
AS 10 00	060141	2.65 (10.19)	5801 (400)	117 (53)	15.39 (391)	10.55 (268)	13.35 (339)	2.07 (52.5)	2.07 (52.5)	13.11 (333)	4.14 (105.1)	M33 x 2	0.79 (20)
AC 00 02	060955	0.004 (0.017)	5801 (400)	1 (0.640)	see drawing								

HYDRO LEDUC provides after sales service, supplies spare parts and can requalify your accumulators (retesting).



Dimensions in inches (mm)

AS Spherical accumulators

To obtain the code of your AS or AC accumulator, complete the different parameters from 01 to 06 in the table on the left according to the options you require (see table below).

AS/AC					
01	02	03	04	05	06

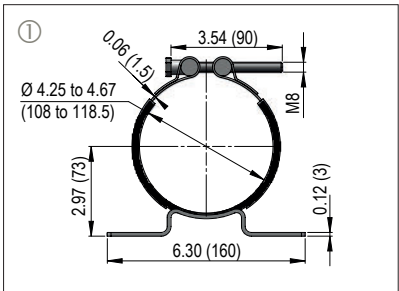
Accumulator type										
01	Spherical accumulator		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	AS
	Compact accumulator	•								AC
Nominal size (L)										
02		0.02	0.2	0.5	0.7	1	2.5	4	10	
Shell protection										
03	Without protection	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	N
	ARCOR® treatment	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	P
Diaphragm material										
04	NBR		•	•		•	•	•	•	12R
	NBR with adherized metal stud	•	○	○	•	○	○	○	○	12A
	NBR with stainless steel stud		○	○		○	○	○	○	11R
	EPDM (epr)		○	○		○		○		31R
	FKM (Viton®)		○		○		○	○		41R
Charging valve										
05	P1620 valve (M16x200)	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	W
	P1620 stainless steel valve (M16x200)	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	X
	SCHRADER valve (8V1)	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	Y
Gas charging pressure										
06	Specify the charging pressure (in bar)									

- Standard version
- Special version on request.

ACCESSORIES

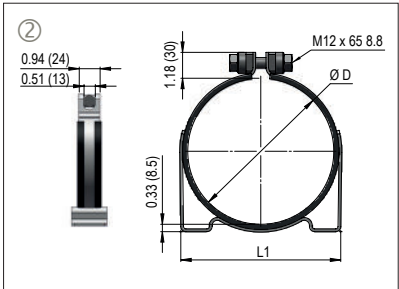
► Fixation clamps ①

Volume (L)	Characteritics	Code LEDUC
0.13 (0.5) - 0.17 (0.7)	Zinc-plated steel	254021
	Zinc-plated steel quick tightening	254031
	Stainless steel	254032



► Fixation clamps ②

Volume gallons (Liters)	Dimensions inches (mm)			Characteristics	LEDUC code
	Ø D	L1	L2		
0.26 (1)	6.61 (168)	7.24 (184)	5.83 (148)	Zinc-plated steel	254022
0.66 (2.5)	8.27 (210)	10 (254)	8.35 (212)	Zinc-plated steel	254006
1.06 (4)	9.72 (247)	11.81 (300)	9.76 (248)	Zinc-plated steel	254005



AS series



► Technical description

The ABVE bottle type accumulators consist of :

- a forged steel body
- a bladder
- a charging valve
- an oil side orifice fitted with a poppet valve which prevents extrusion of the bladder, and an air bleed screw used during system start-up.

► Advantages

Bladder accumulator component parts are interchangeable with those of major accumulators available.

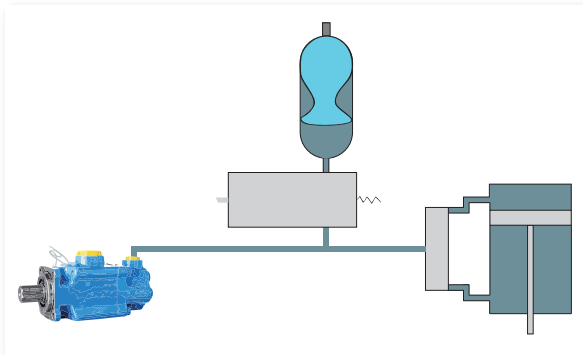
Dimensions allow for easy installation and also use in batteries.

► Operating fluids

- Mineral-based hydraulic fluids: standard bladder
- Non-standard and/or corrosive fluids: please consult our Customer Service Department.

► Examples of applications

Energy storage



ABVE 4786 psi (330 bar)

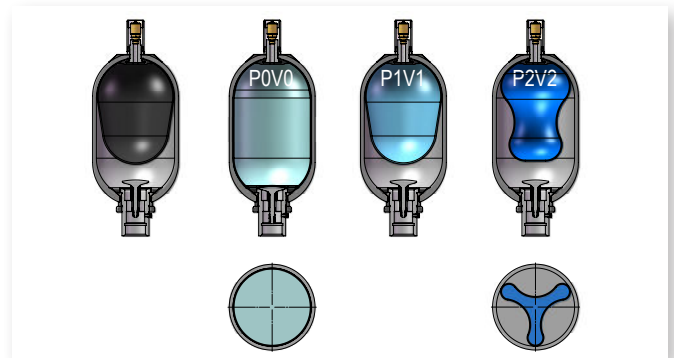
Maximum pressure: 4786 (330 bar)

ABVE 4 maximum pressure: 5076 (350 bar)

Extreme operating temperature:

- Standard version: -4°F to +212°F (-20°C to +100°C)

► Deformation of the bladder



► Filling gas

Nitrogen only.

► Volumetric ratio (V0-V2)/V0

The volumetric ratio of this type of accumulator is 0.75.

For example, an ABVE 4 accumulator can take in a maximum volume of : $0.75 V_0 = 0.75 \times 3.7 = 2.8$ Litres.

► Tests et certifications

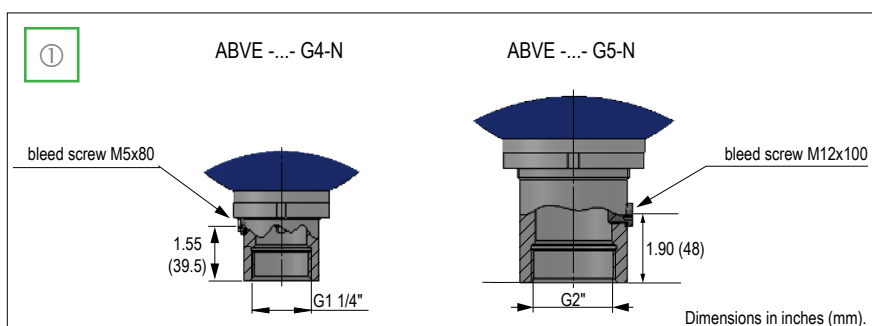
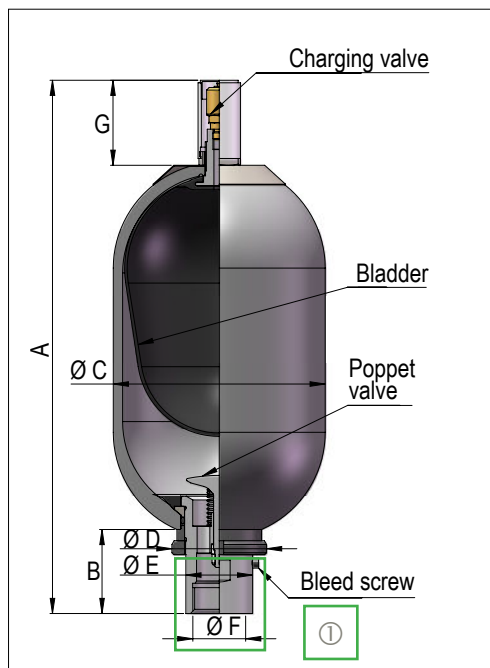
Designed and certified according to the European Directive 2014/68/UE. Other certifications on request.

HYDRO LEDUC tests its ABVE accumulators for 2 000 000 cycles with a $\Delta P = 4351$ psi (300 bar).

► After-sales service

HYDRO LEDUC provides after sales service, supplies spare parts and can requalify your accumulators (retesting) only for the accumulators operated in France.

CHARACTERISTICS AND DIMENSIONS



ABVE	Nitrogen capacity Vo gal (litres)	Max. pressure psi (bar)	Weight lbs (kg)	Dimensions inches (mm)						
				A	B	Ø C	Ø D	Ø E	Ø F	G
ABVE 4	0.96 (3.7)	5076 (350)	28.66 (13)	(417.4)	141.09 (64)	370.38 (168)	149.91 (68)	116.84 (53)	G1 1/4"	144.18 (65.4)
ABVE 10	2.54 (9.6)	4786 (330)	71.65 (32.5)	(575.4)	224.87 (102)	491.63 (223)	222.67 (101)	167.55 (76)	G2"	144.18 (65.4)
ABVE 20	4.65 (17.6)	4786 (330)	99.20 (45)	(878.4)	224.87 (102)	491.63 (223)	222.67 (101)	167.55 (76)	G2"	144.18 (65.4)
ABVE 32	8.64 (32.7)	4786 (330)	176.37 (80)	(1403.4)	224.87 (102)	491.63 (223)	222.67 (101)	167.55 (76)	G2"	144.18 (65.4)
ABVE 50	12.92 (48.9)	4786 (330)	246.90 (110)	(1926)	224.87 (102)	491.63 (223)	222.67 (101)	167.55 (76)	G2"	144.18 (65.4)

ABVE						
01	02	03	04	05	06	07

To obtain the code of your ABVE accumulator, complete the different parameters from 01 to 07 in the table on the left according to the options you require (see table below).

Accumulator type							
01	ABVE	•	•	•	•	•	ABVE

Volume (L)							
02		04	10	20	32	50	

Gas side diameter							
03	Ø 0.87 (22 mm)	•	•	•	•	•	S2

Oil side connections							
04	G1 1/4"	•					G4
	G2"		•	•	•	•	G5

Gas side connections							
05	P1620 valve (M16x200)	•	•	•	•	•	W
	V15 valve (5/8"UNF)	•	•	•	•	•	T

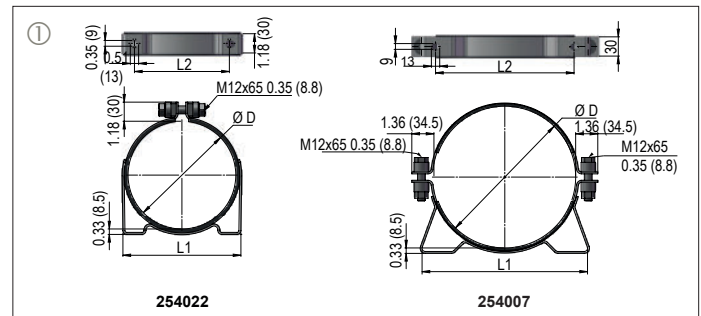
Oil side options							
06	Without option	•	•	•	•	•	N
	G3/4"	•	•	•	•	•	A
	G2"→G1"		•	•	•	•	B
	G2"→full		•	•	•	•	C

Charging pressure							
07	Specify the charging pressure (in bar)						

ACCESSORIES

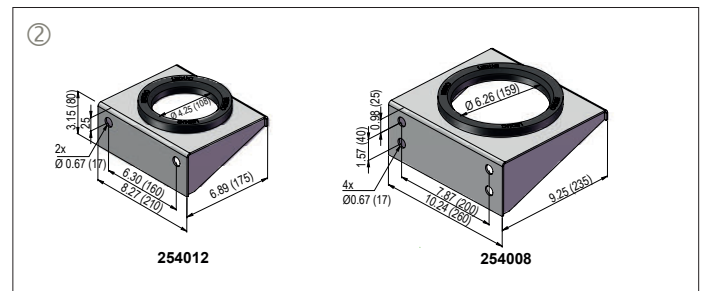
► Fixation clamps ①

Volume (L)	Dimensions (mm)			Characteristics	Code
	Ø D	L1	L2		
4	6.61 (168)	7.24 (184)	5.83 (148)	Zinc-plated steel	254022
10 - 20 32 - 50	8.70 (221)	10.16 (258)	8.50 (216)		254007



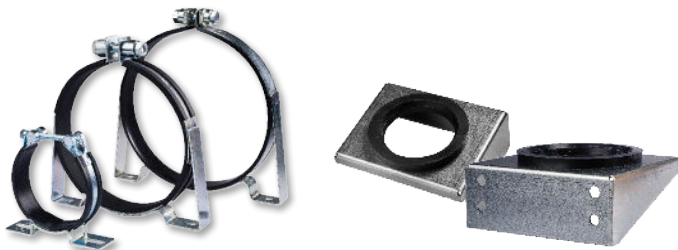
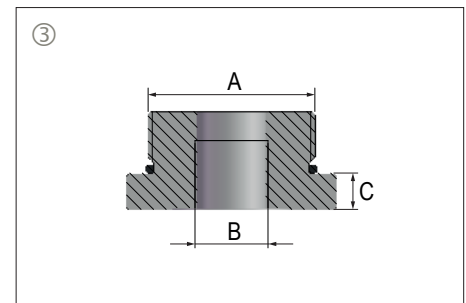
► Fixation seats ②

Volume (L)	Code LEDUC
4	254012
10 - 20 - 32 - 50	254008



► Adaptors ③

Volume (L)	Dimensions			Characteristics	Code LEDUC
	A	B	C (mm)		
4	G1 1/4"	G3/4"	0.63 (16)	Steel	066305
		Full	0.63 (16)		066307
10 - 20 - 32 - 50	G2"	G3/4"	0.51 (13)		066074
		G1"	0.75 (19)		066068
		Full	0.75 (19)		066069





► Technical description

APL accumulators are designed with a high mechanical resistance forged steel body.

The fluid-gas separating piston is equipped with seals adapted to :

- the fluids to convey
- the operating temperature

The APL accumulators can be fitted with a charging screw or charging valve, and are a modern solution for the needs of hydraulic circuits.

► Advantages

LEDUC APL piston accumulators, are designed:

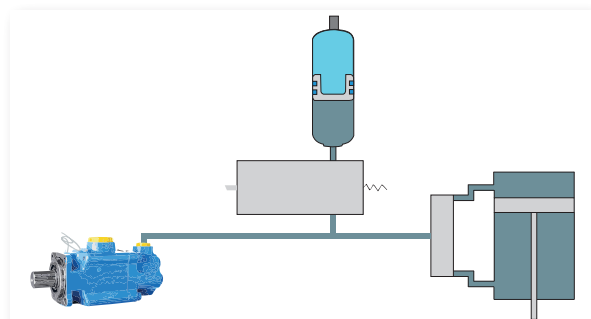
- to withstand very high volumetric ratios
- to ensure total and rapid discharge of fluid
- for assembly in any position
- to guarantee minimal nitrogen loss overtime
- for easy adaptation for use with different fluids and temperatures.

► Operating fluids

- Mineral-based hydraulic fluids.
- Non-standard and/or corrosive fluids: please consult our Customer Service Department.

► Example of applications

Energy storage



APL 5076 psi (350 bar)

Maximum pressure: 5076 (350 bar)

Extreme operating temperature :

- Standard version : -4°F to 176°F (-20°C to + 80°C)
- For other temperatures, please consult us.

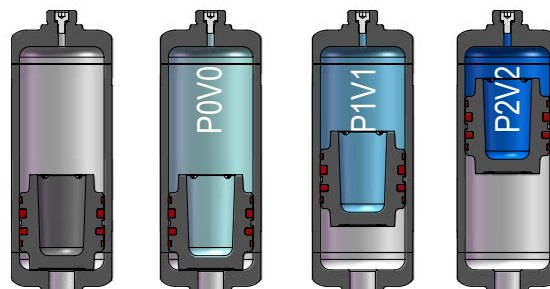
APL 3626 psi (250 bar)

Maximum pressure: 3626 (250 bar)

Extreme operating temperature :

- Standard version: -4°F to 176°F (-20°C to + 80°C)
- For other temperatures, please consult us.

► Movement of the piston



► Filling gas

Nitrogen only.

► Charging

Two versions available :

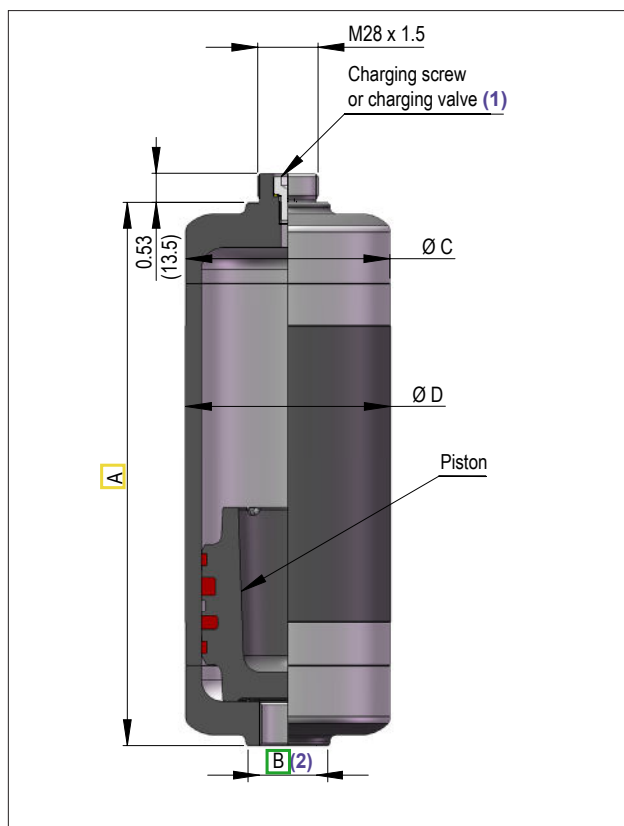
- with charging screw
- with charging valve.

For AP(L) series accumulators that are supplied pre-charged, P0 must be over 5 bar.

► Tests and certifications

Designed and certified according to the European Directive 2014/68/UE. Other certifications on request.





(1) See order code system code **06** (next page)

(2) Hydraulic connections - see order code system code **05** (next page)

CHARACTERISTICS AND DIMENSIONS

AP	Volume gallons (L)	Max. pressure psi (bar)	A (mm)	Ø D (mm)	Ø C (mm)	Weight (kg)
	0.04 (0.16)	5076 (350)	5.89 (149.5)	2.52 (64)	2.50 (63.5)	5.29 (2.4)
	0.08 (0.32)		9.09 (231)			7.05 (3.2)
	0.13 (0.5)		12.72 (323)			9.04 (4.1)
	0.20 (0.75)		17.72 (450)			13.45 (6.1)
	0.26 (1)		22.72 (577)			16.76 (7.6)
	0.33 (1.25)		27.76 (705)			21.16 (9.6)
	0.40 (1.5)		32.76 (832)			23.37 (10.6)

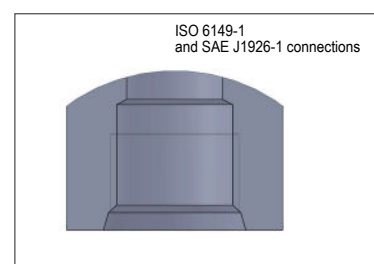
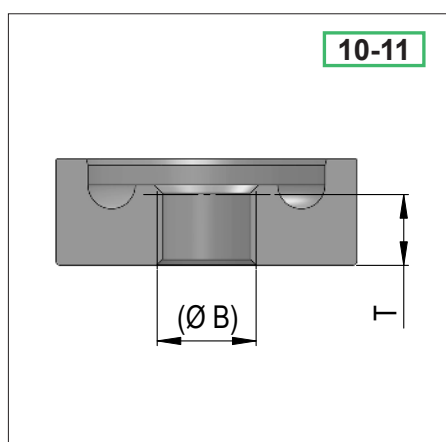
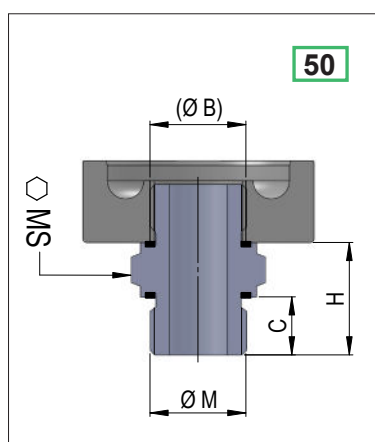
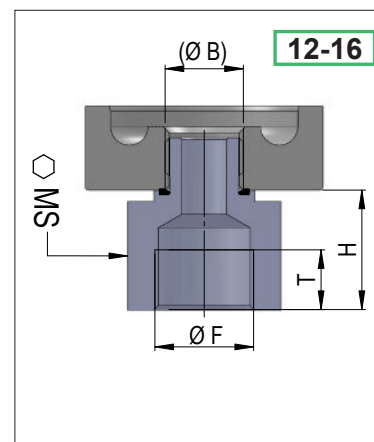
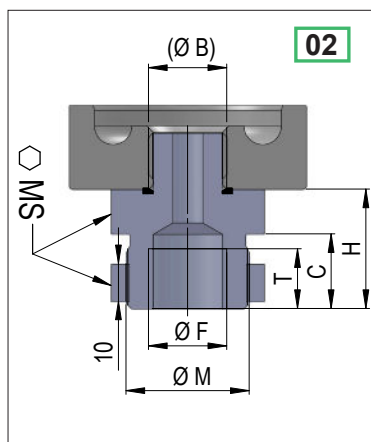
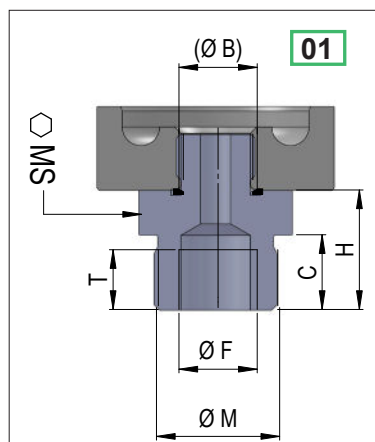
APL	Volume gallons (L)	Max. pressure psi (bar)	A (mm)	Ø D (mm)	Ø C (mm)	Weight (kg)
	0.13 (0.5)	3626 (250)	7.95 (202.3)	3.74 (95)	3.72 (94.6)	13.67 (6.2)
	0.20 (0.75)		9.93 (252.1)			15.43 (7)
	0.26 (1)		11.89 (301.8)			17.42 (7.9)
	0.40 (1.5)		15.80 (401.3)			20.84 (9.5)
	0.53 (2)		19.72 (500.8)			24.47 (11.1)
	0.66 (2.5)		23.63 (600.2)			28.22 (12.8)
	0.79 (3)		27.55 (699.7)			31.75 (14.4)
	0.82 (3.5)		31.46 (799.2)			35.27 (16)
	1.06 (4)		35.38 (898.6)			38.80 (17.6)

Dimensions in inches (mm).

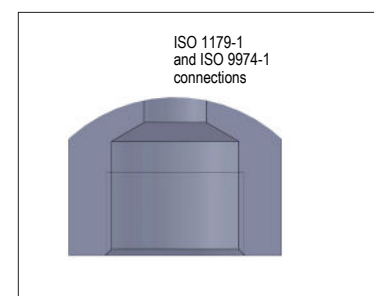
To obtain the code of your piston accumulator AP(L), complete the different parameters from 01 to 08 in the table on the left according to the options you require (see table below).

Charging pressure		
08	Specify the charging pressure (in bar)	

► Hydraulic connections - Code 05



Connection for fittings : 13, 15 and 16.

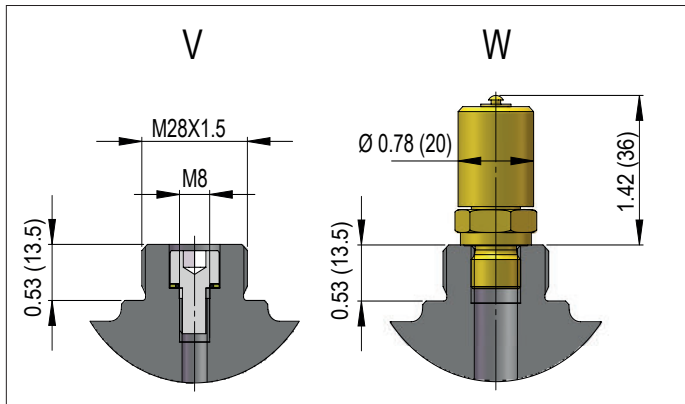


Connection for fittings : 02, 01, 12 and 14.

Code	Ø B	Ø F	H inches (mm)	SW inches (mm)	T useful inches (mm)	C inches (mm)	Ø M
01	G1/2"	G1/2 - ISO 1179-1	1.26 (32)	41	0.63 (16)	20	M33x1.5
02		without fitting	-	-	0.71 (18)	-	-
10		without fitting	-	-	0.71 (18)		
12	G3/4"	G3/8 - ISO 1179-1	0.39 (10)	1.26 (32)	0.47 (12)		
13		M16x1.5 - ISO 6149-1	0.39 (10)	1.26 (32)	0.51 (13)		
14		M18x1.5 - ISO 09974-1	0.39 (10)	1.26 (32)	0.47 (12)		
15		3/4-16UNF-2B - SAE J1926-1	0.98 (25)	1.26 (32)	0.56 (14.3)		
16		1 1/16-12UNF-2B - SAE J1926-1	1.06 (27)	1.86 (46)	0.75 (19)		
50		-	1.22 (31)	1.26 (32)	-	0.63 (16)	G3/4 - DIN 3852-11

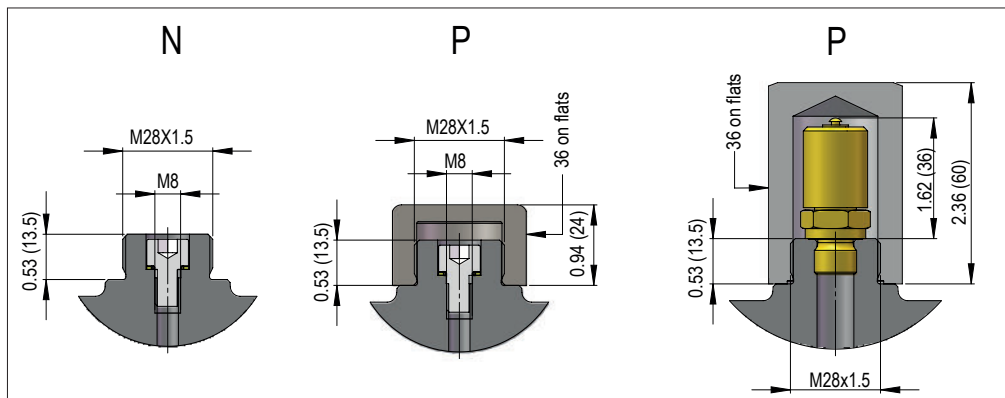
Dimensions in inches (mm).

► Gas side connexion - Code 06



Dimensions in inches (mm).

► Gas side connexion - Code 07

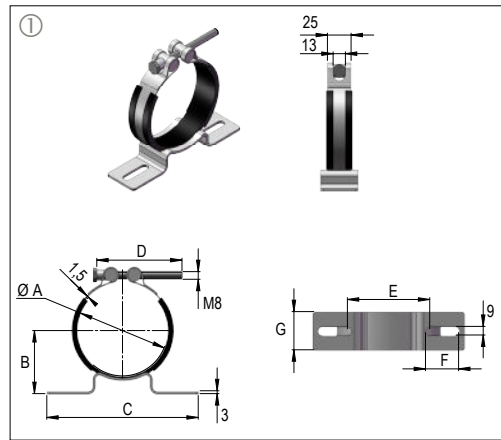


Dimensions in inches (mm).

ACCESSORIES FOR APL

► Adjustable clamps ①

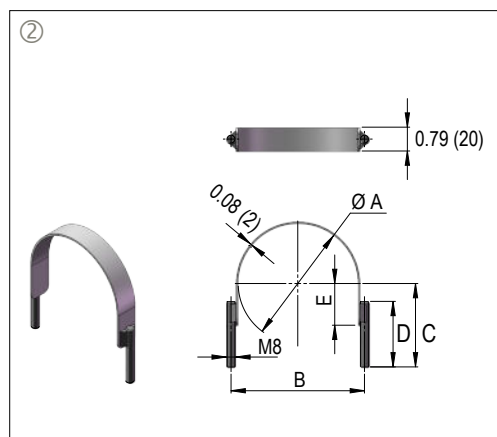
Model	Volume Gallons (L)	Dimensions inches (mm)							Characteristics	Code
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G		
APL	0.13 to 1.06 (0.5 to 4)	Ø 3.74 to 3.94 (95 to 100)	2.60 (66)	6.30 (160)	3.54 (90)	3.42 (87)	1.38 (35)	1.57 (40)	Zinc-plated steel	C001026
									Zinc-plated steel quick tightening	C001033
									Stainless steel	C001027
AP	0.04 to 0.40 (0.16 to 1.5)	Ø 2.36 to 2.76 (60 to 70)	1.59 (40.5)	4.72 (120)	2.76 (70)	3.34 (85)	0.75 (19)	1.97 (50)	Zinc-plated steel	C002160
									Zinc-plated steel quick tightening	C002162
									Stainless steel	C002161



► Fixed clamps ②

Model	Volume Gallons (L)	Dimensions inches (mm)					Characteristics	Code
		A	B	C	D	E		
APL	0.13 to 1.06 (0.5 to 4)	3.94 (100)	4.41 (112)	2.76 (70)	2.16 (55)	1.38 (35)	Zinc-plated steel	C001029
							Stainless steel	C001030
AP	0.04 to 0.40 (0.16 to 1.5)	2.56 (65)	3.03 (77)	1.97 (50)	1.97 (50)	0.79 (20)	Zinc-plated steel	C002163
							Stainless steel	C002164

Tightening torque of the fixation screws: 14.75 lbf.ft (20 N.m).



Dimensions in inches (mm).

DESCRIPTION

These safety and shut-off blocks are designed to bring together in a single block the necessary safety organs required for the correct operation of hydraulic circuits incorporating accumulators.

The basic block consists of :

- a ball valve with quarter turn closure, to isolate the accumulator from the circuit
- needle valve ensuring the manual decompression of the circuit
- relief valve (directly operated) set at the maximum operating pressure of the accumulator. This relief valve should never be used as a limiter to protect the hydraulic pump
- the Q version is fitted with a one-way adjustable flow limiter. Mounted on the main block, this limiter controls the accumulator outlet flow, whilst inlet flow remains unrestricted.

► General technical characteristics

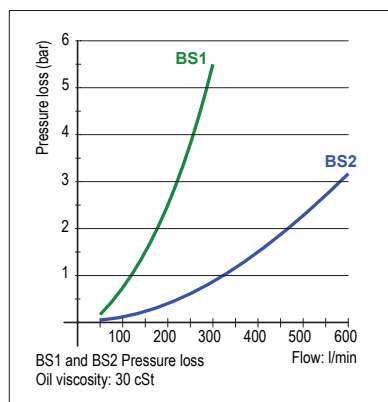
- nominal crossing diameter: 0.63 in (16 mm) (BS 1 Block), 0.95 in (24 mm) (BS 2 Block)
- maximum working pressure: 5076 psi (350 bar)
- Temperature range : 5 to 158 °F (-15°C to + 70°C)
- fluid: mineral based hydraulic oil (for other fluids please contact our Customer Service department)
- flow: see pressure loss graph
- relief valve (nominal diameter): 0.24 in (6 mm) (BS1), 0.39 (10 mm) (BS2)
- BS2 safety block output side connection : standard 5800 psi (400 bar) CETOP flange
- Fitted with FKM seals.

NB : as standard, BS2 is fitted with a 2" port (accumulator side).

The safety and shut-off blocks are available in a simplified version.

They consist of a relief valve (directly operated) set at the maximum operating pressure of the accumulator. This relief valve should never be used as the limiter to protect the hydraulic pump.

► Graph of pressure drop as a function of flow



ORDER CODE

To obtain the code of your safety block, complete the different parameters from 01 to 06 in the table on the left according to the options you require (see table below).

BS					
01	02	03	04	05	06

Make your choice as a function of the possible combinations, using the columns below, and use the code in the far right-hand column.

Type					
01	Safety blocks				BS
Nominal crossing diameter					
02	DN16	•	•		1
	DN24			•	2
Decompression control					
03	Without control	•			N
	Manual		•	•	M
Flow limiter					
04	Without limiter	•	•	•	N
Safety relief valve setting*					
05	210 bar	•	•	•	210
	250 bar	•	•	•	250
	330 bar	•	•	•	330
	350 bar	•	•	•	350
Adapter connection					
06	Without flange	•	•		N
	G3/4"	•	•		A
	G1 1/4"	•	•		B
	G2"	•	•	•	C

*The pressure limiter setting is given for a flow at 13.21 gal/min (50 l/min).





DBDS cartridges

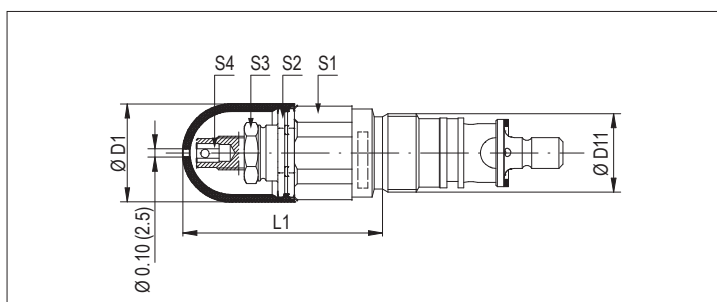
The pressure relief valve integrated in BS1 and BS2 safety blocks (see pages 26 and 27) are designed to limit the maximum pressure of the circuit to ensure it cannot exceed the maximum rated pressure of the accumulator.

► General technical characteristics

Type	LEDUC code	Reference	Pressure range* psi (bar)	Ø D11	Tightening torque (N.m)	Weight lbs (kg)
Size 6	DBDS 6	C001997	3046 (210)	M 28 x 1.5	80	0.88 (0.4)
		C001998	3626 (250)			
		C001999	4786 (330)			
		C002000	5076 (350)			
		C002001	5800 (400)			
Size 10	DBDS 10	C002003	3046 (210)	M 35 x 1.5	140	1.10 (0.5)
		C002004	3626 (250)			
		C002005	4786 (330)			
		C002006	5076 (350)			
		C002007	5800 (400)			

*The pressure limiter setting is given for a flow at 13.21 gal/min (50 l/min).

Hydraulic fluid	Mineral hydraulic oil	
Required fluid cleanliness class	ISO 4406 class 20/18/15	
Nominal fluid viscosity	37 mm ² /s at 131 °F (55°C)	
Viscosity range	De 2.8 at 380 Cst	
Fluid temperature range (in tank)	Recommended: from 104 to 131 °F (40 to 55°C)	
	Maxi: from -4 to 158 °F (-20°C +70°C)	
Ambient temperature range	From -4 to 158 °F (-20°C +70°C)	
Max. operating pressure	DBDS 6	DBDS 10
	5800 psi (400 bar)	9137 (630 bar)
Max. pressure in T port	43 psi (3 bar)	

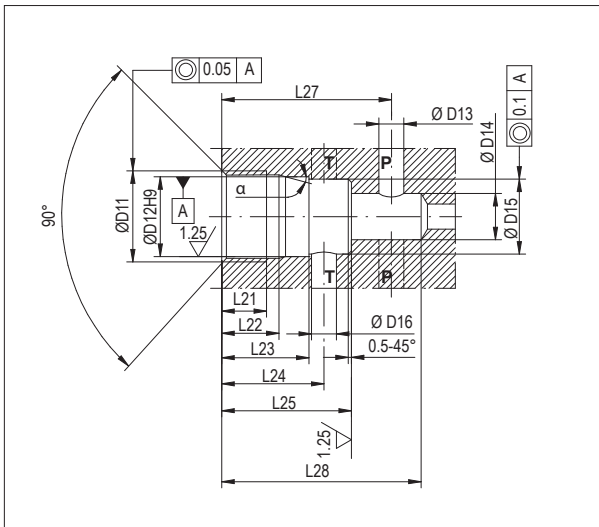


► Dimensions

Type	S1	S2	S3	S4	L1
Size 6	1.26 (32)	1.18 (30)	0.75 (19)	0.24 (6)	2.83 (72)
Size 10	1.42 (36)	1.18 (30)	0.75 (19)	0.24 (6)	2.68 (68)

These dimensions in inches (mm) are given as an indication.

► Dimensions



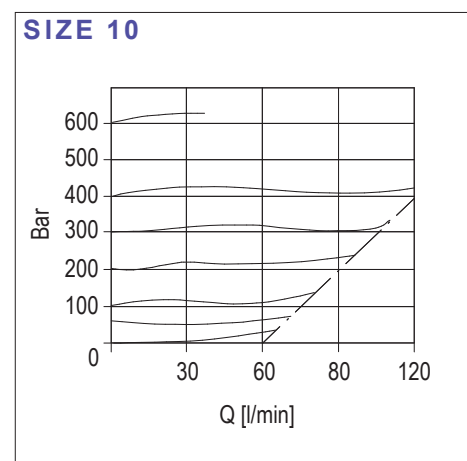
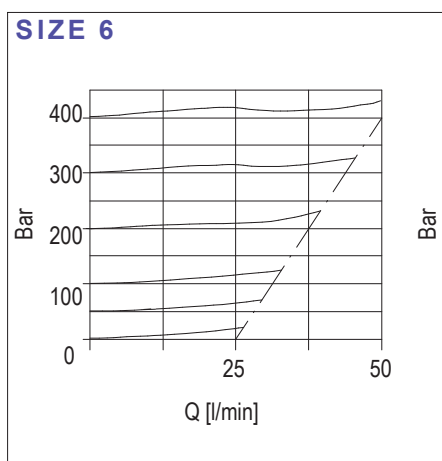
► Dimensions of the implantation of the DBDS cartridge

Type	$\varnothing D11$	$\varnothing D12$	$\varnothing D13$	$\varnothing D14$	$\varnothing D15$	$\varnothing D16$	L21	L22	L23	L24	L25	L27	L28	α
Size 6	M 28 x 1.5	0.98 (25)	0.24 (6)	0.59 (15)	0.98 (24.9)	0.24 (6)	0.60 (15)	0.75 (19)	1.18 (30)	1.38 (35)	1.78 (45)	2.22 (56.5) ± 5	2.56 (65)	15°
Size 10	M 35 x 1.5	1.26 (32)	0.39 (10)	0.73 (18.5)	1.26 (31.9)	0.39 (10)	0.71 (18)	0.91 (23)	1.38 (35)	1.61 (41)	2.05 (52)	2.66 (67.5) ± 7	3.15 (80)	15°

► Performance curves

Mesured at :

- Viscosity $\nu = 41$ Cst
- Temperature $t = 122^\circ\text{F}$ (50°C).



These dimensions inches (mm) are given as an indication.

CHARGING VALVES

The P 1620 universal valve exists in two versions :

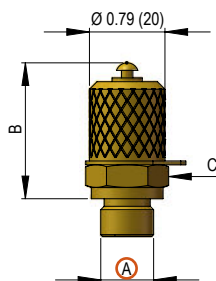
- P 1620: standard valve, thread M 16 x 200
- PX 1620: stainless steel valve, thread M 16 x 200.

Valve type	LEDUC code	Gas side Implantation 	Accumulator type	Remark	Charging device	Adaptor
P1620	310367	G 1/4	ACS-ACSL-AS-APL	Standard	VGL4	M 16 x 2.00
	310379	M10 x 1.50	ABVE	Standard		
PX1620	310527	G 1/4	AS	Stainless steel		5/8" 18 UNF
V15N	310308	M10 x 1.50	ABVE	Stainless steel		

Screw	066542	M8 x 1.25 with ring BS 130331A	ACS - ACSL	Standard	VGL 4	None
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Schrader	067210	G1/4	ACS-ACSL-AS-APL	Standard	VGL 4	8V1
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LEDUC code	B inches (mm)	C on flats inches (mm)
310367	1.42 (36)	0.75 (19)
310379	1.50 (38)	0.67 (17)
310527	1.42 (36)	0.75 (19)



CHARGING AND GAUGING DEVICE

Reference : VGL 4 066660

Description:

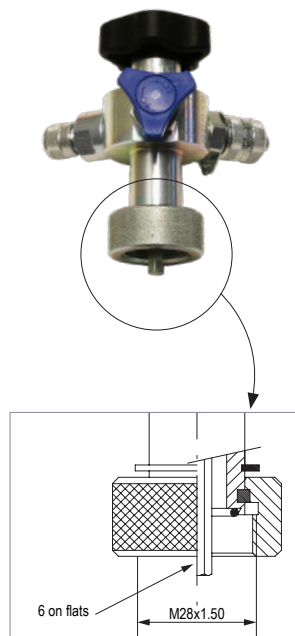
The VGL 4 charging and gauging device is the essential instrument to check and to bleed the accumulator nitrogen.

The VGL 4 includes :

- a charging device VGL 4 for gas valve M 28 x 1,50
- a pressure gauge kit from 0 to 5800 psi (400 bar)
- an adaptor for connection to gas valve M 16 x 200.

Technical characteristics:

- max. pressure: 5800 psi (400 bar)
- pressure gauges : Ø 2.48 in (63 mm) with rear connection suitable to control nitrogen pressure of accumulators fitted with P1620 valves
- scale 0 to 5800 psi (400 bar) (or other on request) with accuracy of 1.6
- the universal charging device has a female adapter M28X1.50
- 6 mm "Allen" key.



CHARGING KIT

Reference : CGLU 4F 066650

Designed to work with operating pressure up to 5800 psi (400 bar).

Includes:

- VGL 4 universal pressure charging and gauging device (M28 x 1.50 outlet)
- one pressure gauge from 0 to 363 psi (25 bar)
- one pressure gauge from 0 to 3626 (250 bar)
- (additional pressure gauges on request 0-1450 psi ; 0-5800 psi (0-100 ; 0-400)
- adapters for connection to charging valves (M 16 x 200 - 5/8" 18UNF - G3/4" - 7/8" 14UNF - 8V1)
- 78.7 in (2 m)-long hose, for connection to a source of nitrogen, max. pressure at 5800 psi (400 bar) as standard (fitted with adapters for French or German bottles)
- 6 mm "Allen" key
- spare seal kit.



► Installing your accumulator:

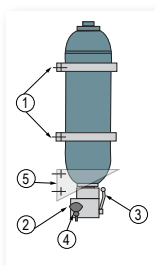
Before installation, it is essential to visually check the accumulator for any external damage.

For optimal operation, the accumulator should be placed as close as possible to the application. It should be installed in a vertical position with the charging valve or screw at the top. For use in a horizontal position, please contact our Technical Department. The accumulator should be installed in an easily accessible place and be fixed using robust collars , a seat etc.



It is strictly forbidden to make any modification to the accumulator (welding, grinding, machining etc.), or to change the information engraved on the accumulator.

The circuit should include an isolation valve to isolate the accumulator, and also a means of checking that the hydraulic pressure never exceeds the maximum service pressure engraved on the accumulator. The accumulator must be connected to a relief valve  set at the accumulator's maximum authorized service pressure. All of these functions are ensured by HYDRO LEDUC safety and shut-off blocks BS1M and BS2M (see pages 26-27).



Check that the fluid is compatible with the materials used in the accumulator: the shell, elastomer, and the fluid used for the hydraulic testing.

Suitable fluid : mineral-based hydraulic fluid or equivalent.

For other fluids, please consult our Technical Department.

The service life of the accumulators is highly dependent on the quality of the hydraulic fluid and level of cleanliness.

We recommend the following minimum cleanliness:

- Cleanliness class 9 according to NAS1638;
- Cleanliness class 6 according to SAE;
- Cleanliness class 20/18/15 according to ISO/DIS 4406.

► Start up:

Accumulators are supplied either with a pre-charge pressure for storage of around 5 bar, or with pre-charge pressure as specified and corresponding to the requirement, calculated depending on working conditions. The pre-charge pressure is engraved on the accumulator shell.

Pre-charge pressure of LEDUC accumulators (all sizes) :

For all pre-charge pressures greater than or equal to 20 bar, the tolerance is -2/+6 bar. For a tighter tolerance, please contact our Technical Department.

All pre-charge pressures done by HYDRO LEDUC are adjusted at ambient temperature of 20°C.

Pre-charge pressure must be checked before start-up : see the recommendations sheet supplied with each accumulator. Check pre-charge pressure, or charge to required pressure level, using the charging and gauging device (see also instructions supplied with the device). The influence of temperature on pre-charge pressure must be taken into consideration. Please note that a slight loss of nitrogen is possible when checking pre-charge pressure.



It is strictly forbidden to use any gas containing oxygen or an air compressor which would lead to danger of explosion. Use only bottled dry nitrogen.

Check that the hydraulic installation is capable of withstanding the maximum service pressure engraved on the accumulator. Check that maximum service pressure of the accumulator never exceeds the maximum service pressure engraved on the shell and on the name plate.

Volumetric ratio $((V0-V2)/V0)$ must not be exceeded, see page 5.

Bleed the pipework of any air.

► Maintenance:

- Before intervening on any circuit which has a gas filled pressure vessel, the pressure must be discharged from the circuit.
- Check nitrogen pressure during the first few weeks of operation and adjust the frequency of checks depending on application.
- Ensure at every check that the accumulator has been isolated from the circuit, and that there is no more pressure on fluid side. Use the charging and gauging device VGL reference 066660 (see page 30).
Be careful to use a manometer with a measuring range compatible with the nitrogen pressure to be checked.
- Visually inspect the accumulator regularly for any signs of deterioration such as corrosion, deformation etc.
- A nondestructive testing (under using responsibility), must be made no later than when 50% of the allowable number of cycles is reached.
- For cleaning recommendations and precautions : please contact our Technical Department.
- For spare parts, only use LEDUC parts.
The user is not authorized to change any part of the accumulator without the manufacturer's prior approval. An accumulator is made up of sub-assemblies. Any modification not authorized by the manufacturer and its notified body invalidates the CE certification of the whole accumulator.

► Legislation

Hydraulic accumulators are gas pressure vessels.

The manufacture of such products must conform to European Directive 2014/68/UE.

Local regulations and legislation must be strictly respected regarding the use of accumulators.

► Pressure Equipment Directive (PED) 2014/68/EU

LEDUC accumulators up to and including 1 litre capacity are supplied with a declaration of conformity and instruction manual. They cannot be stamped CE, but conform to the Directive 2014/68/UE.

LEDUC accumulators with capacity greater than 1 litre are supplied with a declaration of conformity and instruction manual. They bear the CE stamp and the reference of the official organisation certifying their conformity.

Use of these accumulators in France is governed by decree dated 20 novembre 2017 (J.O. N°96).

► Useful addresses:

- French legislation and application of directive 2014/68/UE:
<http://www.adminet.com/jo>
- European legislation: <http://europa.eu.int>

Independent approved organisations: APAVE, TÜV, VERITAS...

[illegible]

The LEDUC range

PISTON PUMPS FOR TRUCKS



MOBILE & INDUSTRIAL PUMPS



HYDRAULIC MOTORS



HYDRO LEDUC offers 3 types of piston pumps perfectly suited to all truck and PTO-mount applications.

- Fixed displacement from 0.73 to 7.93 cu.in/rev (12 to 130 cc/rev)
- Fixed displacement, twin-flow, from 2x 1.53 to 4.58 cu.in (2x25 to 2x75 cc/rev)
- Variable displacement, with LS control (load sensing) from 2.44 to 9.15 cu.in/rev (40 to 150 cc/rev).

The W range is composed of fixed displacement pumps, and the DELTA range, of variable displacement pumps. These pumps can operate at high pressures within minimal size.

► W and WA (SAE)* pumps:

- Fixed displac. from 0.73 to 7.65 cu.in/rev (12 to 125 cc/rev)
- ISO 3019/2 or SAE flanges.
- DIN 5480 or SAE shafts.

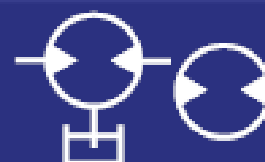
► TXVA pumps:

- Variable displac. from 2.44 to 5.61 cu.in/rev (40 to 92 cc/rev)
- SAE shafts and flanges.

* For SAE version, please ask.

Fixed and variable displacement piston motors

- Models from 0.31 to 15.26 cu.in/rev (5 to 250 cc/rev).
- Available in DIN and SAE versions
- In fixed displacement, special drainless motor.





Complete catalogue available at www.hydroleduc.com

HYDROPNEUMATIC ACCUMULATORS

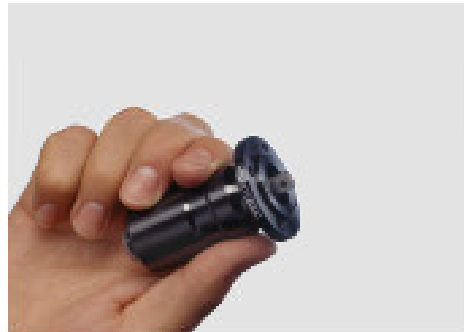


Diaphragm, bladder, bladder-diaphragm and piston accumulators.

Capacities from 0.005 to 13.21 gallons (0.02 to 50 liters).

- Operating pressure up to 5800 psi 400 bar
- Accessories for use with hydraulic accumulators.

MICRO HYDRAULICS



This is a field of exceptional HYDRO LEDUC know-how:

- Axial and radial piston pumps, of fixed and variable displacement
- Axial piston micro-hydraulic motors
- Micro-hydraulic units incorporating pump, electric motors, valving, controls, etc.

HYDRO LEDUC offers complete, original and reliable solutions for even the most difficult environments, and within the smallest size envelopes.

A dedicated R&D team means HYDRO LEDUC is able to adapt or create products to meet specific customer requirements.

Working in close cooperation with the decision-making teams of its customers, HYDRO LEDUC optimizes proposals based on the specifications submitted.



A passion for hydraulics



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